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# ON THE SIGNED (TOTAL) k-INDEPENDENCE NUMBER IN GRAPHS

# Abdollah Khodkar

Department of Mathematics University of West Georgia Carrollton, GA 30118, USA

e-mail: akhodkar@westga.edu

# Babak Samadi

Department of Mathematics
Arak University
Arak, Iran

e-mail: b-samadi@araku.ac.ir

AND

### Lutz Volkmann

Lehrstuhl II für Mathematik RWTH Aachen University 52056 Aachen, Germany

e-mail: volkm@math2.rwth-aachen.de

# Abstract

Let G be a graph. A function  $f:V(G)\to\{-1,1\}$  is a signed k-independence function if the sum of its function values over any closed neighborhood is at most k-1, where  $k\geq 2$ . The signed k-independence number of G is the maximum weight of a signed k-independence function of G. Similarly, the signed total k-independence number of G is the maximum weight of a signed total k-independence function of G. In this paper, we present new bounds on these two parameters which improve some existing bounds.

**Keywords:** domination in graphs, signed k-independence, limited packing, tuple domination.

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